

5A

A crowded planet

Language Summary 5, Student's Book p136

The environment **VOCABULARY 5.1**

1 Read the article. Fill in the gaps with the words/phrases.

What worries you most of all about the **environment**? We asked four people from different continents.

cause wildlife pollution protect

Well, I'm worried about everything that
 1 _____ 2 _____, but we also
 need to 3 _____ 4 _____
 – animals, plants, everything.



Gabriel, Chile

food produce increase
 world population

There are too many people. The 5 _____
 will 6 _____ to 9 billion by 2045. This
 is twice as many people as there were in 1980!
 It won't be possible to 7 _____ enough
 8 _____ for everyone to eat.



Bibi, Holland

increasing oil produce
 The cost of living green energy

For me, it's about money. 9 _____ is
 10 _____ too quickly. And the problem
 is energy. We need to 11 _____
 12 _____ from the sun or wind instead
 of trying to find more 13 _____ and gas.



Mike, Singapore

environment global warming
 causing rainforests protect

We need to start doing something about all
 the things that are 14 _____
 15 _____. This isn't only about using
 less oil. We need to 16 _____ the
 17 _____ too. Trees and plants
 are important for the 18 _____.



Diane, Gabon

will for prediction; *might* **GRAMMAR 5.1**

2 a Make sentences about the future.

- 1 buses / electricity / will / Cars and / only use .

- 2 floods are / mean / will / a common problem /
Global warming .

- 3 will / Many more / work / people / at home .

- 4 too many / There / be / people / will .

b Fill in the gaps with *won't* and these verbs.

exist be live have

- a Petrol stations _____.
- b There _____ enough food for everyone.
- c People _____ near rivers and seas.
- d Some companies _____ offices.

c Match the sentences in 2a and 2b.

- 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____

3 a Fill in the gaps with *will/won't* and the verbs in brackets.

- A By 2030 there 1 _____ (be) any more tigers.
 B 2 _____ we still _____ (have) them in zoos?

- A In 80 years, there 3 _____ (be) any more oil.
 B 4 _____ we _____ (use) public transport
 more often?

- A In 100 years, people 5 _____ (live) in cities
 because they'll be too crowded.
 B Do you think people 6 _____ (live) on other
 planets?

- A In 150 years, many beaches 7 _____. (exist)
 B 8 _____ they _____ (be) under water?

b Write short answers to the questions in 3a.

- 1 No, we won't . 3 No, I _____ .
 2 Yes, we _____ . 4 Yes, they _____ .

4 A group of school children made predictions about the future. Rewrite these sentences using *might*.

What our future might be like

- 1** "Perhaps my home will be under the sea."
Simon, aged 12

My home might be under the sea.
- 2** "Perhaps we'll find life on other planets."
Sacha, aged 8

- 3** "Perhaps the Earth will be too crowded."
Rich, aged 14

- 4** "Perhaps most people will live to be over 100."
Kay, aged 13

- 5** "Perhaps animals like tigers and gorillas won't exist."
Elodie, aged 10

- 6** "Perhaps my sister and I will be good friends."
Louise, aged 16

5 Complete Louis's plans with *might* and these verbs.

get save be fail look for live be have to

In June, I leave university. I ¹ *might get* a flat with a friend or I ² _____ some money and live with my parents for a few months. I ³ _____ a job in England first but I ⁴ _____ abroad for a few years. Of course, my final exams ⁵ _____ really hard and I ⁶ _____ some of them. Then I ⁷ _____ stay here until September and take them again.



5B Never too old

Collocations (2) VOCABULARY 5.2

1 a Match the beginnings of sentences 1–8 to endings a–h.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 I'm sure you'll have | a abroad at the moment. |
| 2 Pam and Edgar are living | b a course in acting. |
| 3 My father loves taking | c how to use the internet. |
| 4 My grandfather writes | d a great time in Italy. |
| 5 My daughter wants to do | e house and get a smaller place. |
| 6 Our grandmother wants to learn | f a blog about life in his 70s. |
| 7 Before university, we spent | g photos with his new camera. |
| 8 When we retire, we're going to move | h a year travelling around the world. |

b Find these words/phrases in **1a**. Then write the infinitive form of the verb.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 _____ a great time | 5 _____ a course |
| 2 _____ abroad | 6 _____ how to do something |
| 3 _____ photos | 7 _____ time doing something |
| 4 _____ a blog | 8 _____ house |

be going to **GRAMMAR 5.2**

2 Correct the words in bold in the conversation.

- A When ¹**you are** going to retire?
 B I'm going to ²**retired** next month.
 A Are you going to ³**learned** anything new?
 B I don't know, but I ⁴**not am** going to do anything difficult.
 A Is your wife ⁵**going** retire?
 B Yes, she ⁶**going**. Next year.
 A And ⁷**what you** going to do then?
 B I'm going to ⁸**spending** a lot more time out of the house!

3 Choose the best meaning for each sentence.

- 1 I'm looking forward to meeting you.
 - a I'm going to enjoy meeting you.
 - b I'm thinking of meeting you.
 - c I might enjoy meeting you.
- 2 I'm planning to live abroad.
 - a I might live abroad.
 - b I'd like to live abroad.
 - c I'm going to live abroad.
- 3 He's hoping to retire early.
 - a He's going to retire early.
 - b He'd like to retire early.
 - c He's sure he will retire early.
- 4 I'm thinking of buying a computer.
 - a I might buy a new computer.
 - b I'm going to buy a new computer.
 - c I'm planning to buy a new computer.
- 5 I'd like to do a course in gardening.
 - a I'm going to do a course in gardening.
 - b I'm planning to do a course in gardening.
 - c I want to do a course in gardening.

Plans, hopes and ambitions **GRAMMAR 5.3**

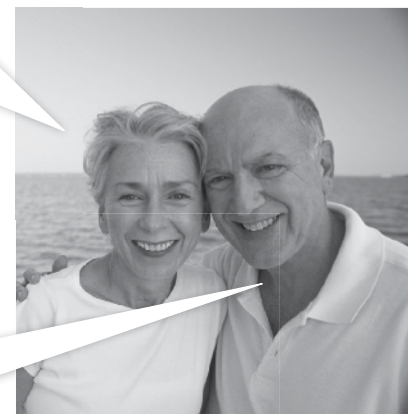
4 Read about five people's plans. Then fill in the gaps.

LORNA I might retire early. I don't know. I'm 55 now and my husband retired last year. He spends most of his time in the garden. I'd really like to be there with him. I'm definitely going to learn a new language. I hate going abroad and speaking English.



CASS I'm only 26, so I'm not going to retire soon! Jamie and I are going to have a baby next year and we're really excited about that. We want to have a big family and live in a big house. Then, when I retire, my children and grandchildren will all be able to stay.

SUE Well, Roger and I don't agree about this. I love work and I don't want to retire! I know I won't have anything to do.



ROGER I asked my boss at work recently and I might be able to retire next year. We might buy a house in France. I'd like to live there one day.

- 1 Lorna is thinking of _____ early.
- 2 She's looking forward to _____ more time with her husband.
- 3 She's planning to _____ a new language.
- 4 Cass and Jamie are planning to _____ a big family.
- 5 They're looking forward to _____ their first child.
- 6 Cass would like to _____ in a big house.
- 7 Sue isn't looking forward to _____ .
- 8 Sue is sure she will _____ bored.
- 9 Roger is hoping to _____ soon.
- 10 They're thinking of _____ a house in France.

VOCABULARY 5C AND SKILLS

Conservation works

Reading

- 1 Read the article. Choose the correct prepositions.

Learning to live with the lemur

When I was three, my family went ¹ *on/in* a trip ² *at/to* London Zoo. My dad still tells the story of the first animal we saw that day. Nobody knew what it was, until, he says, I suddenly screamed "They're lemurs!" Where, at just three, did I learn lemur? We still have no idea.

Last month I finally got a chance to spend time ³ *on/with* these animals – 30 years after surprising my parents in that zoo. I flew ⁴ *to/in* the island of Madagascar, the home of the lemur. I was visiting a wildlife-conservation project.

When people first arrived on the island, 2,000 years ago, there were hundreds of difference species of lemur. They included the giant lemur – as big as a gorilla, weighing 200 kg. But people hunted the animals and cut down large areas of the lemurs' forests. The giant lemur became extinct in only a few years. Many other species died for similar reasons. And they are still dying.

Now, there are 70 species of the animal, from the tiny 28 g mouse lemur to the famous ring-tailed lemur I probably saw in that zoo. They now live in an area of 6,000 km² – just 10% of the island. Fortunately, the country is trying to protect the lemur. Volunteers are working on a variety of projects: from talking to schools ⁵ *to/about* the environment to actually

counting the number of male and female lemurs in the forests. And the projects are a success. While I was there, I heard stories ⁶ *about/around* the discovery of a new population of bamboo lemurs – the most unusual species on the island. Scientists previously believed there were only 150 of them left.

The charity is looking ⁷ *for/of* 20 volunteers for a project next January. You have to pay ⁸ *on/for* your flights and also £500 for a two-week project. They spend the money ⁹ *on/with* schools and clean water – Madagascar isn't a rich country. Accommodation and meals are free.



The ring-tailed lemur lives in large groups, for up to 20 years.

- 2 Write the correct numbers.

- 1 The number of species of lemur now: _____
- 2 The weight of the giant lemur: _____ kilograms
- 3 How long a ring-tailed lemur can live for: _____ years
- 4 When the writer first saw a real lemur: _____ years ago
- 5 The cost per person for the project: £ _____
- 6 When people first came to Madagascar: _____ years ago
- 7 The number of volunteers on the next project: _____
- 8 The weight of a mouse lemur: _____ grams
- 9 The size of Madagascar: _____ km²

- 3 Read the article again and answer the questions.

- 1 When did the giant lemur become extinct?

- 2 Why did many species of lemur become extinct?

- 3 How do the projects try to protect lemurs?

- 4 What good news does the writer have about the bamboo lemur?

- 5 What does it cost someone to do a two-week lemur conservation project in Madagascar?

REAL WORLD

5D

A charity event

Offers, suggestions and requests REAL WORLD 5.1

1 Choose the best sentence for the situations.

- You need some posters for your charity event. Your friend is a good artist. You say:
 - Shall I make some posters?
 - Could you make some posters?
 - Do you want me to make some posters?
- You want to advertise your charity event. Your brother writes a blog about local news. You say:
 - Will you talk to your brother?
 - Why don't we ask your brother?
 - I'll talk to my brother if you like.
- Your friend is organising a charity concert. You are in a band. Your friend says:
 - Why don't we play at the concert?
 - Can you play at the concert?
 - Can I play at the concert?
- You and your friend are deciding what to do to raise money for a charity. Your friend says:
 - I'll organise tickets, if you like.
 - Could you put an advert in the paper?
 - Shall we do a 20 km run?
- You and your friends want to raise some money for a charity. You think a quiz night is a good idea. You say:
 - Shall I have a quiz night?
 - Why don't we have a quiz night?
 - Can you have a quiz night?
- You are organising a karaoke night. You've got a karaoke machine. You say:
 - Shall I bring my karaoke machine?
 - Could you bring your karaoke machine?
 - Do you want me to hire a karaoke machine?



2 a Match the beginnings and ends of the sentences.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 Let's have | a worry. |
| 2 Do you want me | b be great. |
| 3 Why don't | c some posters? |
| 4 Will you | d one if you like. |
| 5 Can you make | e another quiz night. |
| 6 I'll hire | f organise the tickets? |
| 7 No, don't | g we have a karaoke night? |
| 8 Yes, that'd | h to put an advert in the paper? |

b Look at sentences 1–6 in 2a. Which are:

- offers? _____, _____
- suggestions? _____, _____
- requests? _____, _____

c Complete the conversation with the sentences in 2a.

JOSH We raised £2,000 for charity at our quiz night, last year. Do you remember it?

KATY Yes. ¹ Let's have another quiz night . It was great fun!

IZZY We could do something different ...

JOSH OK. ² _____ ?

KATY Good idea! I'm terrible at singing but I love karaoke.

JOSH You're right! I've heard you. We'll need a karaoke machine.

IZZY ³ _____ . There's a shop near me.

JOSH ⁴ _____ , thank you. Also, ⁵ _____ , Izzy? They looked fantastic last year.

IZZY Of course. I can print them at work, too.

KATY We'll also need to advertise it.

⁶ _____ ?

JOSH ⁷ _____ . Thanks anyway. It'll be too expensive. ⁸ _____ , Katy?

KATY Sure. But tickets won't take long. What else can I do?

JOSH I know! You could practise your singing!