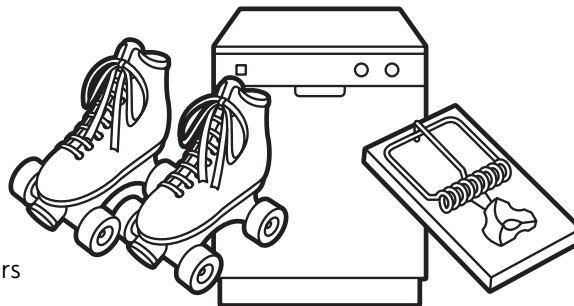


1 Great idea!

1 Remember and check

- a** Match the words in the columns. Then check with the text on page 12 of the Student's Book.
- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 car driver | ice skates | dishwasher |
| 2 rubber | window | chewing gum |
| 3 mice | produce toys | windscreen wipers |
| 4 after lunch | supply of potatoes | roller skates |
| 5 summer | mountain of dishes | mouse trap |



- b** Complete the sentences with words from Exercise 2a. Check with the text on page 12 of the Student's Book.

- A lady from Illinois invented the *dishwasher*
- Thomas Adams wanted to produce rubber. He invented
- One summer day an unknown Dutchman had the idea for
- Mary Anderson invented and saved the lives of many drivers.
- James Henry Atkinson noticed mice in his house. He invented the

- b** Look at pictures 1 and 2. Write sentences in the negative form of the past continuous. Use the verbs in the box.

cook sleep read eat have a shower watch

Last night at 10.00 pm ...

- my Uncle James was in the living room, but he *wasn't watching* TV.
- my parents were in the kitchen, but they
- my sister, Jenny, was in the library, but she
- my brother, Mike, was in the bathroom, but he
- I was in bed, but I
- my grandparents were in the dining room, but they

2 Grammar

* Past continuous

- a** Complete the sentences with the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.
- I *was making* (make) my dog his dinner when you called.
 - My grandmother (dance) to a Michael Jackson CD when I arrived.
 - The cats (sit) on top of the piano, so I couldn't play.
 - I (draw) a picture of the teacher on the board when he came into the room.
 - We (laugh) loudly, so we didn't hear the bell.
 - Mum and Dad (kiss) when we opened the door.
 - Nigel (try) to do his homework on the bus.



c Write questions and short answers. Use the pictures below and the words in brackets.

- my Uncle James / read a newspaper?
Was my Uncle James reading a newspaper?
Yes, he was.
- Jenny / read a book? (eat a sandwich)
Was Jenny reading a book?
No, she wasn't. She was
- Mike / look out of the window?
?
- my parents / cook dinner? (talk)
?
- I / watch TV??
- my grandparents / eat dinner? (sleep)
?

d Write the questions. Use the past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- I phoned you on Sunday night, but there was no answer. What *were you doing*? (you / do)
- I saw you in the Game Centre yesterday. What? (you / play)
- I saw your mum and dad with lots of bags. Where? (they / go)
- You put the phone down very quickly when I came in! Who to? (you / talk)
- I thought John didn't like Maria! Why hands with her? (he / hold)
- I saw your sister outside the cinema last night. Who for? (she / wait)



3 Vocabulary

* *get*

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of *get* and the words in the box.

confused home angry presents wet dry

- It was my brother's birthday last week. He *got* lots of *presents*.
- Sometimes my parents when I don't tidy my bedroom.
- Tim didn't understand the maths exercise: he very
- I went for a walk on Sunday, but it started raining and I very
- Our plane was late and we at 1 am.
- You're very wet. Come inside the house and

b **Vocabulary bank** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *get* and the words in the box.

together a chance *hungry* sick
 a lot of pleasure a phone call

- When I *get hungry* I eat an apple.
- When I with my friends, we often hang out in a shopping mall.
- My sister from writing her diary.
- The last time I was my 10th birthday. I ate far too much cake!
- I hope one day I to learn how to scuba dive.
- Last night I from my English teacher. She told me not to forget my homework!

4 Grammar

*** Past continuous vs. past simple; when and while**

a Complete the sentences. Use the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 While the teacher was writing (write) on the board, Toby fell (fall) asleep.
- 2 Kelly (have) a shower when her mobile phone (ring).
- 3 While Lauren (watch) TV, her dog (eat) her dinner.
- 4 Somebody (steal) Dave's clothes while he (swim) in the sea.
- 5 Jonathan's wig (fall) off while he (play) football.
- 6 While Erica (sunbathe) in the garden, the cat (jump) on her head.

b Join the sentences in two different ways. Use *when* and *while*.

- 1 I fell. I was playing basketball.
I fell while I was playing basketball.
I was playing basketball when I fell.
- 2 We were listening to music. The lights went off.

- 3 I lost my keys. I was running on the beach.

- 4 Somebody stole my bag. I was talking to my friend.

- 5 Danny called. You were taking the dog for a walk.

- 6 I was getting ready for the beach. It started to rain.

c Complete the sentences with your own ideas, or use the pictures to help you.

- 1 While I was using my computer at the weekend, *I sent an email to one of my friends.*
- 2 When I came into the classroom today,
- 3 While I was eating dinner last night,
- 4 While I was cleaning my teeth last night,
- 5 While I was doing my homework last night,
- 6 When I left the house this morning,



5 Pronunciation

★ was and were

▶ CD3 T8 Listen and underline the main stress. Then listen again and repeat.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1 A: I was <u>waiting</u> for you.
 B: <u>No</u>, you <u>weren't</u>! You were <u>going without</u> me.</p> <p>2 A: You <u>weren't</u> <u>crying</u>.
 B: Yes, I <u>was</u>!</p> <p>3 A: She was sleeping.
 B: No, she wasn't! She was reading.</p> | <p>4 A: They were kissing.
 B: No, they weren't. They were dancing.</p> <p>5 A: We were doing our homework.
 B: No, you weren't. You were playing games.</p> <p>6 A: I wasn't writing a letter.
 B: Yes, you were!</p> |
|--|--|

6 Culture in mind

Complete the summary about the history of listening to music. Use the words in the box. Then check with the text on page 16 of the Student's Book.

popular records ~~bought~~ recordings
 paper rolls radio invented
 steel needle wax cylinders disks

In the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, many families bought player pianos. These pianos played music programmed on perforated ¹ _____, but you could also play them like a 'normal' piano. When the ² _____ (the wireless) became ³ _____, player pianos began to disappear.

The first phonographs appeared more or less around the beginning of the twentieth century. The music was on ⁴ _____, made of aluminium foil. When people listened to the music a few times, the foil broke. Later, ⁵ _____ could hold longer ⁶ _____ and people could play them more often.

Gramophones were similar to phonographs, but they had the music on flat vinyl ⁷ _____. The disks turned, and a ⁸ _____ or a small diamond 'took' the music off the record.

Sony ⁹ _____ the 'Walkman' in 1979. That made it possible to go for walks, travel or do sports and listen to music at the same time.

7 Study help

★ Vocabulary: how to remember new words

- a** In your vocabulary notebook, record words in diagram form.
- Draw pictures next to the words. This will help you remember them.
 - Add new words to your diagram when you meet them.
 - Copy your diagram, with your book closed. How many words can you remember?
- b** Write the words in the correct places in the diagram.

vinyl records
 a wax cylinder
 a gramophone



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____

Skills in mind

8 Read

Where is the true home of the hamburger?

The kind of beef we see in hamburgers, minced beef, was possibly invented by Mongolians over 800 years ago. But who first put the beef in between pieces of bread, and called it a hamburger? Three different cities in the United States all say that they were the first to invent America's favourite food. Some people say that

Fletcher Davis, from Athens, Texas,

invented hamburgers. 'Old Dave', as people called him, was selling minced beef sandwiches in his lunch bar as early as the 1880s. Some years later, they say that a group of Germans called his sandwich a 'hamburger' because people from the German city of Hamburg ate this kind of beef. Other people believe that the hamburger came from a different city called Hamburg – the 1885 fair in Hamburg, New York. The Menches brothers were selling pork sandwiches, but when there

was no more pork, they used minced beef and gave it a new name, the 'hamburger'.

The third possible inventor of the hamburger was Charlie Nagreen, also known as 'Hamburger Charlie', from Seymour, Wisconsin. He said that in 1885 he invented the world's first hamburgers at a fair. Seymour now celebrates the invention of the hamburger every year. In 1989, it was the home of the world's largest ever burger – over 2,500 kg!

READING TIP

How to answer 'true', 'false' or 'not in the text' questions

- Look at the pictures and title of the text.
- Read the whole text. Then read the statements carefully.
- Underline the parts of the text with the information.

a Read the text and mark statements 1–3 *T* (true), *F* (false), or *N* (not in the text). Then read the notes below and check your answers.

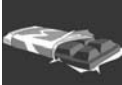








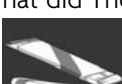


- Hamburgers use a kind of beef called 'minced beef'.
 - Mongolians invented hamburgers over 800 years ago.
 - The three stories about the invention of hamburgers are all true.
- 'Minced beef' is another way of saying 'the kind of beef we see in hamburgers'. So 1 is *true*.
 - The Mongolians invented minced beef over 800 years ago, not hamburgers. So 2 is *false*.
 - The cities say their stories are true, but we don't know if the stories are really true, because the text does not give enough information. So for 3, *not in the text* is the correct answer.

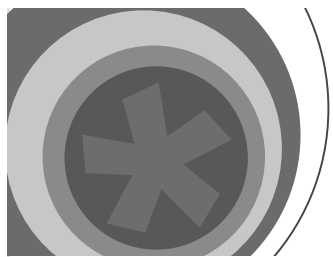
b Read the rest of the text again. For statements 1–5, write *T* (true), *F* (false), or *N* (not in the text).

- Fletcher Davis gave the name 'hamburger' to his minced beef sandwich. *F*
- 'Old Dave' visited Hamburg in Germany.
- There is a place called Hamburg in New York.
- The Menches brothers used beef in their sandwiches because no one liked pork.
- 'Hamburger Charlie' and the Menches brothers say they invented hamburgers in the same year.

9 Listen

▶ CD3 T9 Listen and tick (✓) the correct picture.

- What did the Menches brothers say they also invented?
 - 
 - 
 - 
- What did 'Old Dave' say he also invented?
 - 
 - 
 - 
- What did the man in England invent in 1750?
 - 
 - 
 - 
- What did Thomas Adams invent?
 - 
 - 
 - 



Unit check

1 Fill in the spaces

Complete the text with the words in the box.

get was getting got wet got a horrible surprise got to school
~~got up~~ didn't get got nervous didn't hear was shining

Yesterday wasn't my best day. First I got up late because I ¹ the alarm clock. Perhaps I should ² two alarm clocks! When I finally ³ at half past nine, I ⁴ – my class was doing a French test! I ⁵ because I only had 20 minutes left to do the test. Unfortunately, I ⁶ a single answer right! After school I felt better again, because the sun ⁷ ! But when I ⁸ close to home, it suddenly started to rain, so of course I ⁹ !

9

2 Choose the correct answers

Circle the correct answer: a, b or c.

- Our dog ran away while I to Sarah.
a talk b talked c was talking
- We were in the garden when it to rain.
a was started b started c was starting
- Jane angry yesterday because we were late.
a getting b gets c got
- When I about the prize, I got excited.
a heard b were hearing c was hearing
- The girls when they saw the funny film.
a laughed b was laughing c were laughing
- I saw Alice a minute ago. She on her mobile phone.
a was talking b talked c were talking
- When Pete and Simon, we were all watching TV.
a arrived b arriving c were arriving
- The phone, so I sent her an email.
a wasn't working b weren't working
c didn't worked
- When I got to the party, my friends a great time.
a was having b had c were having

8

3 Vocabulary

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

windscreen wipers invented engine remote control idea a chance ~~dishwasher~~ surprise got to

- Our new dishwasher is not as noisy as the old one was.
- Where is the ? I want to change the channel on the TV.
- It's starting to rain. Drive carefully and put on the
- They have a diesel to produce their own electricity.
- Josephine Cochran hated doing the washing-up, so she the dishwasher.
- Our plane was delayed, so we Istanbul very late.
- While I was listening to my favourite piece of music, I suddenly got an
- I'll phone you as soon as I get
- My uncle lives in Australia, so when he arrived at our house, we got a real !

8

How did you do?

Total: 25



Very good
20 – 25



OK
14 – 19



Review Unit 1 again
0 – 13